Weekly Disease Surveillance Report



2024 Reporting Week 07: February 11 — February 17

This weekly report is produced by the DOH-Okaloosa Epidemiology Section to provide situational awareness to community partners. Data is subject to change as additional information is gathered

Updates and Recommendations for the 2023-2024 Flu Season

- According to the CDC, three flu vaccines are preferentially recommended for people 65
 years and older: Fluzone High-Dose Quadrivalent vaccine, Flublok Quadrivalent recombinant flu vaccine, and Fluad Quadrivalent adjuvanted flu vaccine. Based on a review of available studies, these vaccines are potentially more effective than standard dose unadjuvanted flu vaccines for this age group. There is no preferential recommendation for people younger than 65 years.
- The composition of flu vaccines has been updated. Please visit <u>Information for the 2023-2024</u>
 <u>Flu Season</u> to view the make-up of the egg-based and cell- or recombinant-based flu vaccines.
- People with egg allergy may get any vaccine (egg-based or non-egg-based) that is otherwise appropriate for their age and health status. All vaccines should be given in settings where allergic reactions can be recognized and treated quickly.
- Please visit <u>Summary: 'Prevention and Control of Seasonal Influenza with Vaccines: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP)—United States, 2023-24' for a complete resource regarding the 2023-2024 Influenza Season and Vaccination Recommendations.</u>

ILI Trends

Influenza-like illness (ILI) in Okaloosa decreased during Week 07, yet is higher than the previous year's level (current level: 4.32%; last year: 3.30%). Please stay vigilant, promote vaccination, and visit the weekly Florida FLU REVIEW.

COVID-19 Trends

COVID-19 hospital admission levels for Okaloosa County remained LOW for Week 07. For more information on the recommended actions based on the current levels, please visit the <u>CDC COVID-19 by County</u> webpage.

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COVID-19 Corner

Week 07 Hospital Admission Level

COVID-19 Hospital Admissions Level New Hospital Admissions per 100K Population per Week

LOW

5.9

PREVIOUS WEEK LEVEL: LOW

The Community Level has been retired with the end of the federal COVID-19 Public Health Emergency (PHE).

HIGH MEDIUM

≥ 20.0 10.0 - 19.9

LOW

<10.0

As a replacement, COVID-19 Hospital Admission Level will be used as an indicator for recommended interventions in the community based on each level and individual or community focus.

For more information on the levels and recommended actions based on the current level, please visit the <u>CDC COVID-19 by County</u> webpage.

In the Know: Respiratory Illness Elevated

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) provides a summary of key viral respiratory illness findings for COVID-19, influenza, and RSV from the past week and access to additional information and figures on their <u>Respiratory Virus Data Channel Weekly Snapshot</u>.

Currently, seasonal influenza, COVID-19, and RSV are elevated nationally and Florida is experiencing high overall respiratory illness trends as well. Fortunately, the rapid increases in influenza and COVID-19 activity appear to be slowing. Please visit the CDC Respiratory Illness Activity Levels website to view current activity at the state level.

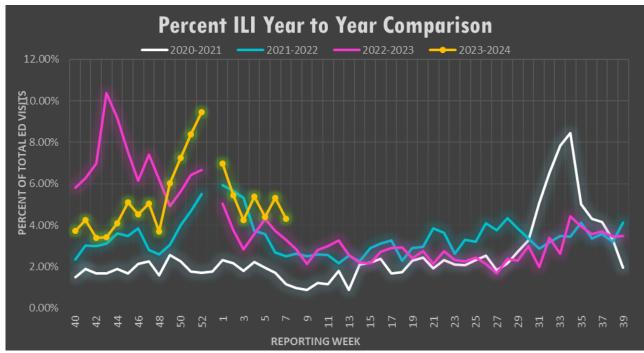
For more information and recommendations on respiratory illness activity in your local county area, please visit the <u>CDC Respiratory Illnesses website</u>.



Influenza-Like Illness

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Influenza-like Illness (ILI) is defined as fever greater than or equal to 100°F AND cough and/or sore throat in the absence of another known cause.



Annual comparison of the percent of all hospital ED visits due to ILI for Okaloosa county for the 2020-21, 2021-22, 2022-23 and 2023-2024 influenza seasons by week.

Data source:

ESSENCE

ANALYSIS: During Week 07, flu reporting partners and ESSENCE (a syndromic surveillance system) reported a decrease in ILI activity for Okaloosa County. The percentage of ILI ED visits in Okaloosa County decreased this week (5.30% during Week 06 to 4.30% during Week 07). Flu partners reported 69 positive rapid flu tests this week (35 Influenza A and 34 Influenza B). Over the past three weeks, no influenza specimens submitted to the state lab were positive. There were no ILI admissions or deaths reported by flu partners this week. No outbreaks have been reported in the past 3 weeks. The percentage of total ILI ED visits for Week 07 is higher than that of Week 07 last year.

Note: Other respiratory syndromes can be represented by increased ILI case numbers.

Data Source: ESSENCE

% ILI by Age Group Week 07, 2024			
Age Range	ILI Visits	Total ED Visits	% Total ILI Visits
0-4	15	175	8.57%
5-19	35	263	13.31%
20-34	23	475	4.84%
35-54	16	593	2.70%
55-74	13	557	2.33%
75+	3	365	0.82%

Data Source: ESSENCE

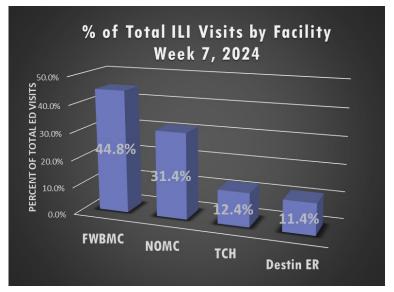


Figure 3: Hospital ED visits meeting ILI criteria stratified by facility. Percentages calculated based on total number of ILI ED visits. (n=105). Data source: ESSENCE

Syndromic Surveillance

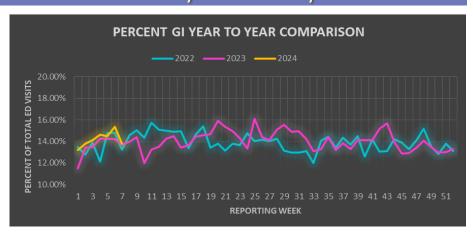
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Gastrointestinal Illness (GI)

Figure 4:

Annual comparison for the percent of GI for all Okaloosa County hospital ED visits week to week for 2022, 2023, and 2024.

Data Source: ESSENCE

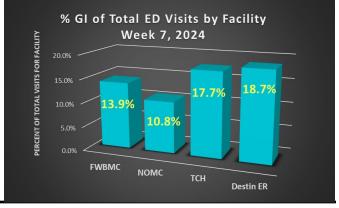


% GI by Age Group Week 07, 2024 Age GI **Total ED** % Total GI **Visits** Range **Visits Visits** 0-4 22 175 12.57% 5-19 35 263 13.31% 20-34 **72** 15.16% 475 35-54 103 593 17.37% 55-74 12.03% 67 557 75+ 37 365 10.14%

Figure 5:

Hospital emergency room visits due to GI illness stratified by facility.

Data source: ESSENCE

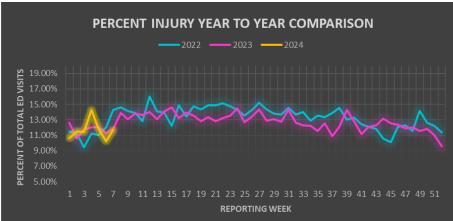


Injury

Figure 6:

Annual comparison for the percent of Injury for all Okaloosa County hospital ED visits week to week for 2021, 2022, and 2023.

Data Source: ESSENCE

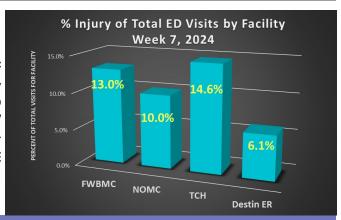


% Injury by Age Group Week 07, 2024			
Age Range	Injury Visits	Total ED Visits	% Total Injury Visits
0-4	18	175	10.29%
5-19	32	263	12.71%
20-34	49	475	10.32%
35-54	66	593	11.13%
55-74	57	557	10.23%
75+	62	365	16.99%

Figure 7: Hospital emergency

room visits due to Injury stratified by facility.

Data source: ESSENCE



Syndromic Surveillance

Week 07: February 11 - February 17

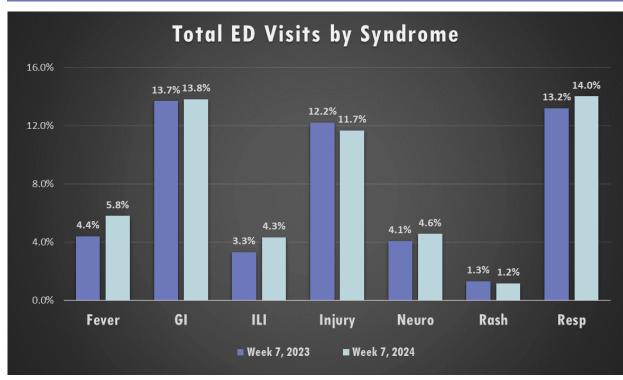
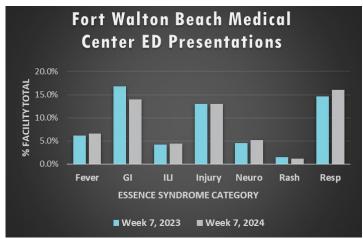
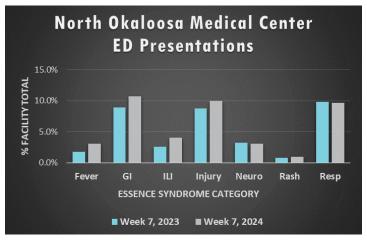


Figure 8: **Hospital Emergency** Department (ED) visits from 2024 Week 07 by select syndrome category. Percentages calculated based on total number of ED visits (n=2433) Some syndrome categories are not represented; therefore, represented percentages will not total 100%. Data source: **ESSENCE**



Week 07 - Fort Walton Beach Medical Center		
Age Range	Top Syndrome	Total ED Visits for Syndrome
0-4	RESP	27
5-19	RESP	37
20-34	GI	34
35-54	GI	45
55-74	RESP	32
75+	INJURY	23

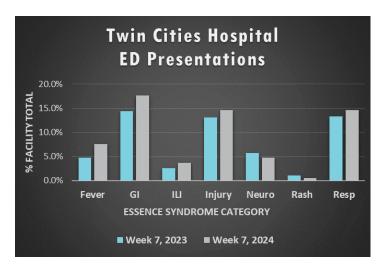


Week 07 - North Okaloosa Medical Center		
Age Range	Top Syndrome	Total ED Visits for Syndrome
0-4	FEVER	16
5-19	RESP	15
20-34	GI, INJURY	12, 12
35-54	GI	23
55-74	INJURY	15
75+	INJURY	15

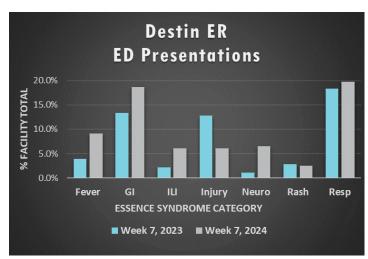


Syndromic Surveillance

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Week 07 - Twin Cities Hospital		
Age Range	Top Syndrome	Total ED Visits for Syndrome
0-4	FEVER	7
5-19	FEVER, RESP	7, 7
20-34	GI	13
35-54	GI	28
55-74	RESP	17
75+	INJURY	21



Week 07 - Destin ER		
Age Range	Top Syndrome	Total ED Visits for Syndrome
0-4	FEVER, RESP	3, 3
5-19	RESP	7
20-34	RESP	6
35-54	GI	7
55-74	GI	14
75+	GI	7

Week 07 - Okaloosa County	
Age Group	Top Syndrome
0-4	FEVER
5-19	RESP
20-34	GI
35-54	GI
55-74	RESP
75+	INJURY



