# Weekly Disease Surveillance Report

# 2024 Reporting Week 11: March 10 — March 16

This weekly report is produced by the DOH-Okaloosa Epidemiology Section to provide situational awareness to community partners. Data is subject to change as additional information is gathered.

### **CDC Health Advisory**

Increase in Global and Domestic Measles Cases and Outbreaks: Ensure Children in the United States and Those Traveling Internationally 6 Months and Older are Current on MMR Vaccination

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) has issued a Health Alert Network (HAN) <u>Health Advisory</u> to inform clinicians and public health officials of an increase in global and US measles cases and to provide guidance on measles prevention for all international travelers (aged  $\geq 6$  months) and all children (aged  $\geq 12$  months) who do not plan to travel internationally.

Since January 1, 2024, the U.S. has already matched the total number of measles cases reported the entire year in 2023. Among the 58 cases reported in 2024, 54 (93%) were linked to international travel. Most cases reported in 2024 have been among children aged 12 months and older who had not received measles-mumps-rubella (MMR) vaccine. For more information and guidance on how to prevent measles infection and reduce the risk of community transmission from importation, please visit CDC Measles <u>For Healthcare Providers</u>.

#### **ILI Trends**

Influenza-like illness (ILI) in Okaloosa decreased during Week 11, yet remains higher than the previous year's level (current level: 3.94%; last year: 3.00%). Please stay vigilant, promote vaccination, and visit the weekly <u>Florida FLU REVIEW</u>.

#### COVID-19 Trends

COVID-19 hospital admission levels for Okaloosa County remained LOW for Week 11. For more information on the recommended actions based on the current levels, please visit the <u>CDC COVID-19 by County</u> webpage.

## **Contact Us:**

Florida Department of Health in Okaloosa County

### **Epidemiology Section**

## 24/7 Disease Reporting: 850-833-9065

Confidential Fax: 850-833-7577 <u>okaloosaepi@flhealth.gov</u>

## **COVID-19 Corner**

### Week 11 Hospital Admission Level

COVID-19 Hospital Admissions Level New Hospital Admissions per 100K Population per Week

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4.3

#### **PREVIOUS WEEK LEVEL: LOW**

The Community Level has been retired with the end of the federal COVID-19 Public Health Emergency (PHE).

LOW

| HIGH   | ≥ 20.0      |
|--------|-------------|
| MEDIUM | 10.0 - 19.9 |
| IOW    | <10.0       |

As a replacement, COVID-19 Hospital Admission Level will be used as an indicator for recommended interventions in the community based on each level and individual or community focus.

For more information on the levels and recommended actions based on the current level, please visit the <u>CDC COVID-19 by County</u> webpage.

## In the Know: Measles in Florida

Measles cases have been reported in Broward County, as well as a travel-related case in Central Florida. As of March 14, 2024, a total of 58 measles cases were reported by 17 jurisdictions: Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, New Jersey, New York City, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and Washington.

Because measles is highly contagious, the Florida Department of Health is providing this <u>linked information</u> to health care providers regarding the identification, testing, and management of suspected cases.

If you suspect measles in a patient with a febrile rash illness, please contact DOH-Okaloosa at 850-833-9065 (or your local <u>county health depart-</u><u>ment</u>) **immediately** and review the linked information mentioned above. Suspected measles cases are required to be reported immediately to ensure prompt response and public health efforts.

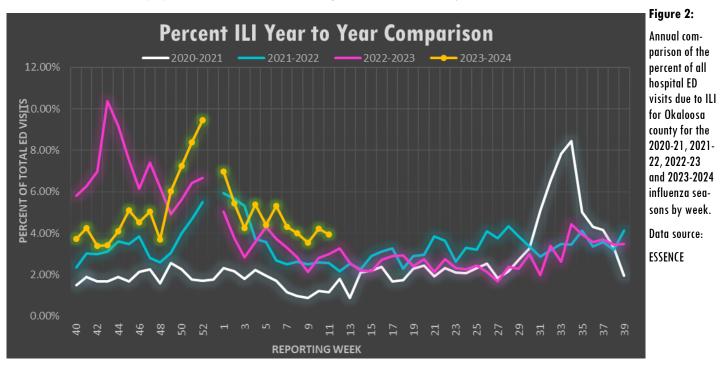
For the latest information about measles, please visit the CDC Measles For Healthcare Providers resource.



# Influenza-Like Illness

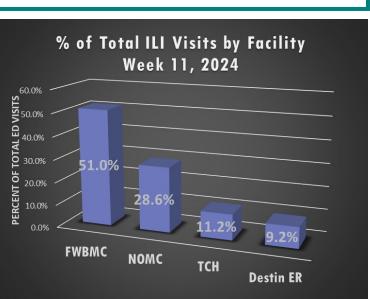
## Week 11: March 10 - March 16

Influenza-like Illness (ILI) is defined as fever greater than or equal to 100°F AND cough and/or sore throat in the absence of another known cause.



**ANALYSIS**: During Week 11, flu reporting partners and ESSENCE (a syndromic surveillance system) reported a decrease in ILI activity for Okaloosa County. The percentage of ILI ED visits in Okaloosa County decreased this week (4.22% during Week 10 to 3.94% during Week 11). Flu partners reported 20 positive rapid flu tests this week (9 Influenza A and 11 Influenza B). Over the past three weeks, no influenza specimens submitted to the state lab were positive. There were no ILI admissions or deaths reported by flu partners this week. No outbreaks have been reported in the past 3 weeks. The percentage of total ILI ED visits for Week 11 is higher than that of Week 11 last year. *Note*: Other respiratory syndromes can be represented by increased ILI case numbers. Data Source: ESSENCE

| % ILI by Age Group<br>Week 11, 2024 |               |                    |                       |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Age<br>Range                        | ILI<br>Visits | Total ED<br>Visits | % Total ILI<br>Visits |
| 0-4                                 | 19            | 182                | 10.44%                |
| 5-19                                | 30            | 344                | 8.72%                 |
| 20-34                               | 25            | 528                | 4.73%                 |
| 35-54                               | 11            | 591                | 1.86%                 |
| 55-74                               | 8             | 559                | 1.43%                 |
| 75+                                 | 5             | 281                | 1.78%                 |



**Figure 3**: Hospital ED visits meeting ILI criteria stratified by facility. Percentages calculated based on total number of ILI ED visits. (n=98). Data source: ESSENCE

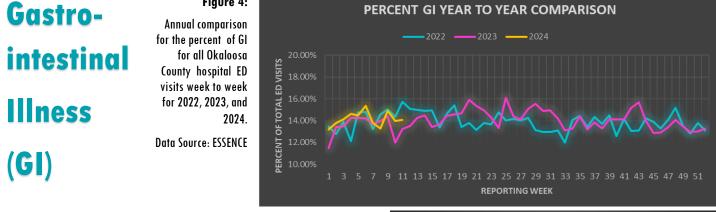
Data Source: ESSENCE

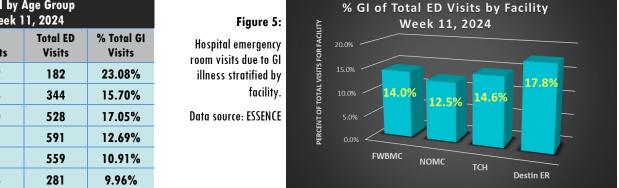
# Syndromic Surveillance

## Week 11: March 10 - March 16

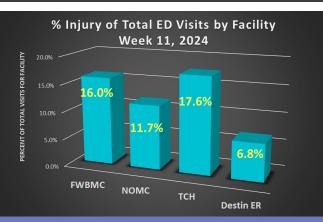
#### Figure 4:

#### PERCENT GI YEAR TO YEAR COMPARISON









|              | % GI by Age Group<br>Week 11, 2024 |                    |                      |  |
|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|
| Age<br>Range | GI<br>Visits                       | Total ED<br>Visits | % Total GI<br>Visits |  |
| 0-4          | 42                                 | 182                | 23.08%               |  |
| 5-19         | 54                                 | 344                | 15.70%               |  |
| 20-34        | 90                                 | 528                | 17.05%               |  |
| 35-54        | 75                                 | 591                | 12.69%               |  |
| 55-74        | 61                                 | 559                | 10.91%               |  |
| 75+          | 28                                 | 281                | 9.96%                |  |

## Injury

Annual comparison for the percent of Injury for all Okaloosa County hospital ED visits week to week for 2021, 2022, and 2023.

Figure 6:

Data Source: ESSENCE

|              | % Injury by Age Group<br>Week 11, 2024 |                    |                             |
|--------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| Age<br>Range | Injury<br>Visits                       | Total ED<br>Visits | % Total<br>Injury<br>Visits |
| 0-4          | 18                                     | 182                | 9.89%                       |
| 5-19         | 46                                     | 344                | 13.37%                      |
| 20-34        | 75                                     | 528                | 14. <b>20%</b>              |
| 35-54        | 82                                     | 591                | 13.87%                      |
| 55-74        | 75                                     | 559                | 13.42%                      |
| 75+          | 52                                     | 281                | 18.51%                      |

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Figure 7:

facility.

Hospital emergency

room visits due to

Injury stratified by

Data source: ESSENCE

# Syndromic Surveillance

## Week 11: March 10 - March 16

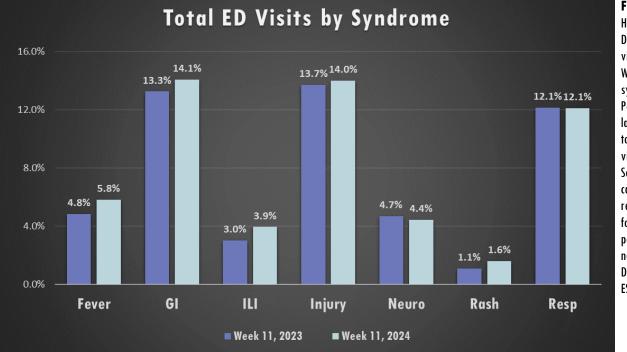
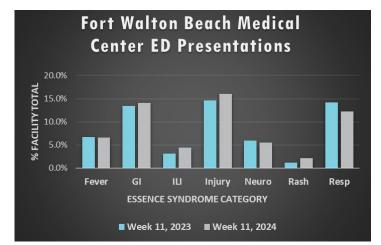
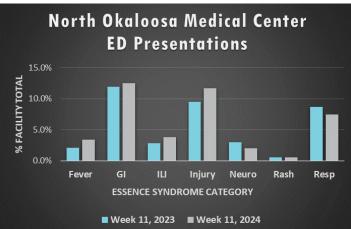


Figure 8: **Hospital Emergency** Department (ED) visits from 2024 Week 11 by select syndrome category. Percentages calculated based on total number of ED visits (n=2488) Some syndrome categories are not represented; therefore, represented percentages will not total 100%. Data source: ESSENCE





### Week 11 - Fort Walton Beach Medical Center

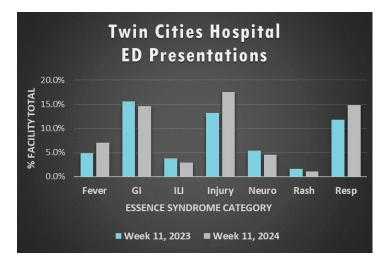
| Age Range | Top Syndrome | Total ED Visits for<br>Syndrome |
|-----------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| 0-4       | FEVER        | 32                              |
| 5-19      | RESP         | 35                              |
| 20-34     | GI, INJURY   | 40, 40                          |
| 35-54     | INJURY       | 42                              |
| 55-74     | INJURY, RESP | 34, 34                          |
| 75+       | INJURY       | 28                              |

### Week 11 - North Okaloosa Medical Center

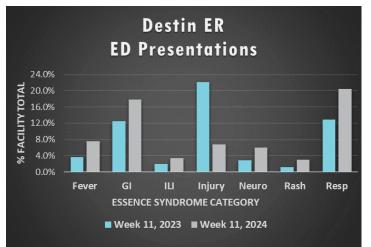
| Age Range | Top Syndrome | Total ED Visits for<br>Syndrome |
|-----------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| 0-4       | FEVER        | 13                              |
| 5-19      | INJURY       | 13                              |
| 20-34     | GI           | 28                              |
| 35-54     | INJURY       | 20                              |
| 55-74     | INJURY       | 25                              |
| 75+       | RESP         | 9                               |

# Syndromic Surveillance

## Week 11: March 10 - March 16

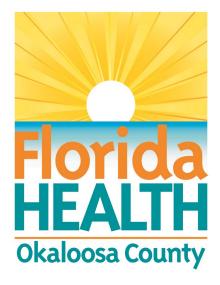


| Week 11 - Twin Cities Hospital |              |                                 |
|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| Age Range                      | Top Syndrome | Total ED Visits for<br>Syndrome |
| 0-4                            | FEVER        | 9                               |
| 5-19                           | RESP         | 12                              |
| 20-34                          | RESP         | 13                              |
| 35-54                          | INJURY       | 19                              |
| 55-74                          | GI           | 12                              |
| 75+                            | INJURY       | 15                              |



| Week 11 - Destin ER |              |                                 |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| Age Range           | Top Syndrome | Total ED Visits for<br>Syndrome |
| 0-4                 | RESP         | 7                               |
| 5-19                | RESP         | 14                              |
| 20-34               | GI           | 13                              |
| 35-54               | GI           | 13                              |
| 55-74               | RESP         | 11                              |
| 75+                 | RESP         | 4                               |

| Week 11 - Okaloosa County |              |  |
|---------------------------|--------------|--|
| Age Group                 | Top Syndrome |  |
| 0-4                       | FEVER        |  |
| 5-19                      | RESP         |  |
| 20-34                     | GI           |  |
| 35-54                     | INJURY       |  |
| 55-74                     | INJURY       |  |
| 75+                       | INJURY       |  |



Data Source: ESSENCE