Weekly Disease Surveillance Report

2024 Reporting Week 12: March 17 — March 23

This weekly report is produced by the DOH-Okaloosa Epidemiology Section to provide situational awareness to community partners. Data is subject to change as additional information is gathered.

CDC Health Advisory

Increase in Global and Domestic Measles Cases and Outbreaks: Ensure Children in the United States and Those Traveling Internationally 6 Months and Older are Current on MMR Vaccination

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) has issued a Health Alert Network (HAN) <u>Health Advisory</u> to inform clinicians and public health officials of an increase in global and US measles cases and to provide guidance on measles prevention for all international travelers (aged ≥ 6 months) and all children (aged ≥ 12 months) who do not plan to travel internationally.

Since January 1, 2024, the U.S. has already matched the total number of measles cases reported the entire year in 2023. Among the 58 cases reported in 2024, 54 (93%) were linked to international travel. Most cases reported in 2024 have been among children aged 12 months and older who had not received measles-mumps-rubella (MMR) vaccine. For more information and guidance on how to prevent measles infection and reduce the risk of community transmission from importation, please visit CDC Measles <u>For Healthcare Providers</u>.

ILI Trends

Influenza-like illness (ILI) in Okaloosa continued to decrease during Week 12 and is below the previous year's level (current level: 2.72%; last year: 3.28%). Please stay vigilant, promote vaccination, and visit the weekly <u>Florida FLU REVIEW</u>.

COVID-19 Trends

COVID-19 hospital admission levels for Okaloosa County remained LOW for Week 12. For more information on the recommended actions based on the current levels, please visit the <u>CDC COVID-19 by County</u> webpage.

Contact Us:

Florida Department of Health in Okaloosa County

Epidemiology Section

24/7 Disease Reporting: 850-833-9065

Confidential Fax: 850-833-7577 <u>okaloosaepi@flhealth.gov</u>

COVID-19 Corner

Week 12 Hospital Admission Level

COVID-19 Hospital Admissions Level New Hospital Admissions per 100K Population per Week

- - -

3.0

PREVIOUS WEEK LEVEL: LOW

The Community Level has been retired with the end of the federal COVID-19 Public Health Emergency (PHE).

LOW

HIGH	≥ 20.0	
MEDIUM	10.0 - 19.9	
LOW	<10.0	

As a replacement, COVID-19 Hospital Admission Level will be used as an indicator for recommended interventions in the community based on each level and individual or community focus.

For more information on the levels and recommended actions based on the current level, please visit the <u>CDC COVID-19 by County</u> webpage.

In the Know: Measles in Florida

Measles cases have been reported in Broward County, as well as a travel-related case in Central Florida. As of March 21, 2024, a total of 64 measles cases were reported by 17 jurisdictions: Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, New Jersey, New York City, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and Washington.

Because measles is highly contagious, the Florida Department of Health is providing this <u>linked information</u> to health care providers regarding the identification, testing, and management of suspected cases.

If you suspect measles in a patient with a febrile rash illness, please contact DOH-Okaloosa at 850-833-9065 (or your local <u>county health depart-</u><u>ment</u>) **immediately** and review the linked information mentioned above. Suspected measles cases are required to be reported immediately to ensure prompt response and public health efforts.

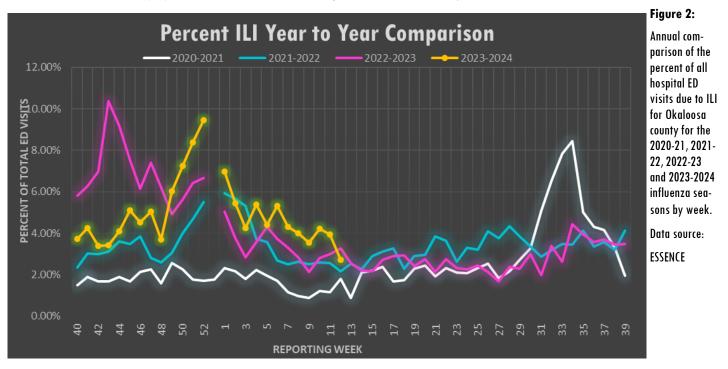
For the latest information about measles, please visit the CDC Measles For Healthcare Providers resource.



Influenza-Like Illness

Week 12: March 17 - March 23

Influenza-like Illness (ILI) is defined as fever greater than or equal to 100°F AND cough and/or sore throat in the absence of another known cause.



ANALYSIS: During Week 12, flu reporting partners and ESSENCE (a syndromic surveillance system) reported a decrease in ILI activity for Okaloosa County. The percentage of ILI ED visits in Okaloosa County decreased this week (3.94% during Week 11 to 2.72% during Week 12). Flu partners reported 15 positive rapid flu tests this week (9 Influenza A and 6 Influenza B). Over the past three weeks, no influenza specimens submitted to the state lab were positive. There were no ILI admissions or deaths reported by flu partners this week. No outbreaks have been reported in the past 3 weeks. The percentage of total ILI ED visits for Week 12 is lower than that of Week 12 last year. *Note*: Other respiratory syndromes can be represented by increased ILI case numbers. Data Source: ESSENCE

% ILI by Age Group Week 12, 2024			
Age Range	ILI Visits	Total ED Visits	% Total ILI Visits
0-4	19	170	11.18%
5-19	12	222	5.41%
20-34	13	545	2.39%
35-54	12	579	2.07%
55-74	10	588	1.70%
75+	1	351	0.28%

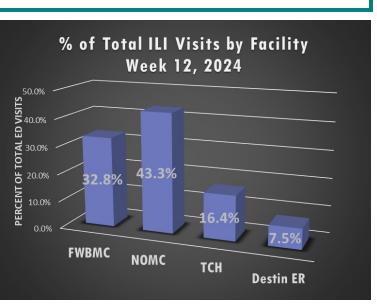


Figure 3: Hospital ED visits meeting ILI criteria stratified by facility. Percentages calculated based on total number of ILI ED visits. (n=37). Data source: ESSENCE

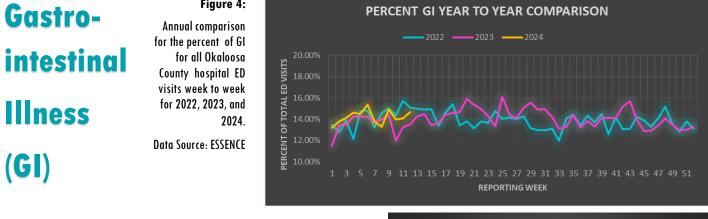
Data Source: ESSENCE

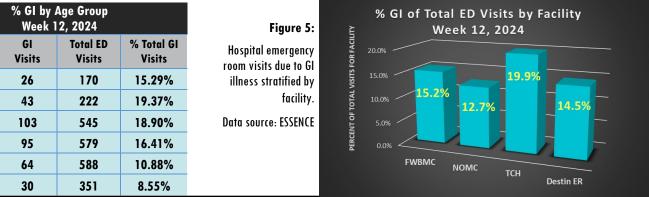
Syndromic Surveillance

Week 12: March 17 - March 23

Figure 4:

PERCENT GI YEAR TO YEAR COMPARISON







Age

Range

0-4

5-19

20-34

35-54

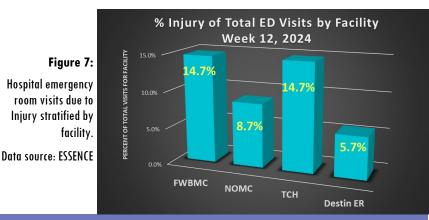
55-74

75+

Figure 6:

Annual comparison for the percent of Injury for all Okaloosa County hospital ED visits week to week for 2021, 2022, and 2023.



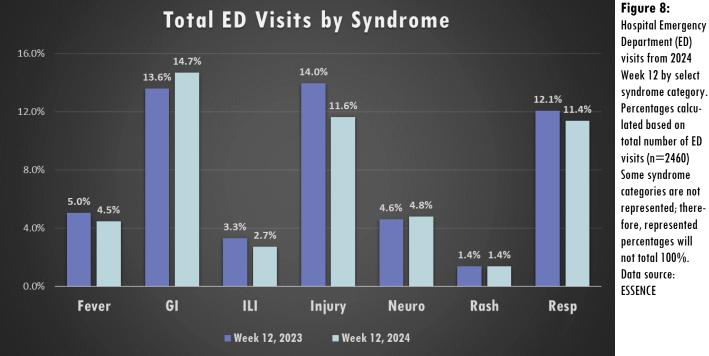


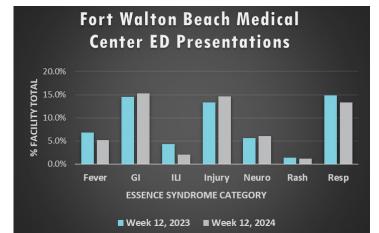
% Injury by Age Group Week 12, 2024			
Age Range	Injury Visits	Total ED Visits	% Total Injury Visits
0-4	14	170	8.24%
5-19	18	222	8.11%
20-34	55	545	10.09%
35-54	51	579	8.81%
55-74	84	588	14.29%
75+	64	351	18.23%

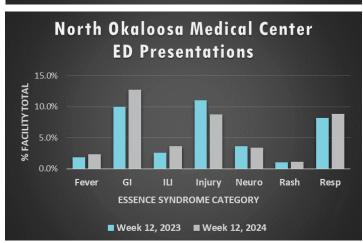
Data Source: ESSENCE

Syndromic Surveillance

Week 12: March 17 - March 23







categories are not represented; therefore, represented percentages will not total 100%. Data source: ESSENCE

Week 12 - Fort Walton Beach Medical Center

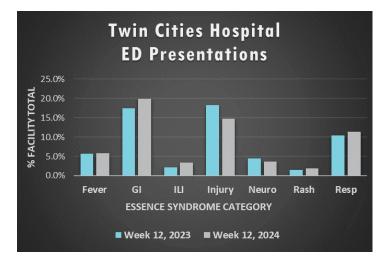
Age Range	Top Syndrome	Total ED Visits for Syndrome
0-4	RESP	25
5-19	GI	19
20-34	GI	41
35-54	GI	38
55-74	INJURY, RESP	34, 34
75+	INJURY	30

Week 12 - North Okaloosa Medical Center

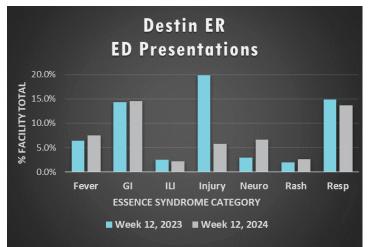
Age Range	Top Syndrome	Total ED Visits for Syndrome
0-4	RESP	12
5-19	GI	12
20-34	GI	35
35-54	GI	28
55-74	INJURY	33
75+	INJURY	14

Syndromic Surveillance

Week 12: March 17 - March 23



Week 12 - Twin Cities Hospital		
Age Range	Top Syndrome Total ED Visits for Syndrome	
0-4	FEVER	5
5-19	GI	5
20-34	GI	13
35-54	GI	23
55-74	GI, INJURY	14, 14
75+	INJURY	17



Week 12 - Destin ER		
Age Range	Top Syndrome	Total ED Visits for Syndrome
0-4	FEVER	2
5-19	GI	7
20-34	GI	14
35-54	GI	6
55-74	RESP	9
75+	INJURY, NEURO, RESP	3,3,3

Week 12 - Okaloosa County		
Age Group Top Syndrome		
0-4	RESP	
5-19	GI	
20-34	GI	
35-54	GI	
55-74	INJURY	
75+	INJURY	



Data Source: ESSENCE

5